Business Results for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2017

(January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017)

(Japanese GAAP)

February 13, 2018

This document has been translated from the Japanese original, *Kessan Tanshin* (Flash Report), for reference purposes only. In the event of any discrepancy between this translated document and the Japanese original, the original shall prevail.

Company name:
Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.
Stock listing:
Tokyo Stock Exchange the First Section
Code number:
7272
URL:
https://global.yamaha-motor.com/ir/
Representative:
Yoshihiro Hidaka, President, Chief Executive Officer, and Representative Director
Contact:
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Date of the Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders (scheduled):
March 23, 2018
Beginning of payment of dividends (scheduled):
March 26, 2018
Filing of securities report (scheduled):
March 26, 2018
Supplementary explanatory documents related to the consolidated financial results:
Yes

Yes (for institutional investors, securities analysts and media outlets)

Briefing on the consolidated financial results:

1. Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2017

(January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017)

(1) Consolidated operating results

*% represents growth results. () represents negative figures.

					resents growth res	,	represents negative	0
	Net sales		Operating income		Ordinary income		Net income attributable to owners of parent	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017	1,670,090	11.1	149,782	37.9	154,826	51.7	101,603	60.9
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016	1,502,834	(7.9)	108,594	(16.7)	102,073	(18.5)	63,153	5.2

Note: Comprehensive income

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017: ¥127,801 million [77.4%] Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016: ¥72,057 million [41.1%]

	Earnings per share – basic	Earnings per share – diluted	Net income to shareholders' equity	Ordinary income to total assets	Operating income to net sales
	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017	290.93	_	17.6	11.3	9.0
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016	180.84	180.83	12.3	7.8	7.2

Reference: Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017: ¥2,824 million Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016: ¥781 million

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Shareholders' equity ratio	Net assets per share
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
As of December 31, 2017	1,415,845	665,232	44.0	1,783.35
As of December 31, 2016	1,318,776	575,404	40.5	1,529.53

Reference: Shareholders' equity

As of December 31, 2017: ¥622,802 million As of December 31, 2016: ¥534,166 million

(3) Consolidated cash flows

	From operating activities	From investing activities	From financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017	126,342	(53,194)	(52,830)	155,635
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016	143,163	(46,541)	(67,627)	135,527

2. Dividends

	Annual dividends per share							Ratio of total
Record date	End of first quarter	End of second quarter	End of third quarter	End of fiscal year	Total	Total amount of dividends (Annual)	Payout ratio (Consolidated)	amount of dividends to net assets (Consolidated)
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Millions of yen	%	%
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016	_	30.00	_	30.00	60.00	20,956	33.2	4.1
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017	_	39.00	_	49.00	88.00	30,736	30.2	5.3
Fiscal year ending December 31, 2018 (forecast)		45.00		45.00	90.00		30.5	

3. Forecast of Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2018

(January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2018)

*% represents year-on-year rate.

	Net sales		Operating inco	ome	Ordinary inco	me	Net income attribute to owners of p		Earnings per share – basic
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
Fiscal year ending December 31, 2018	1,700,000	1.8	150,000	0.1	155,000	0.1	103,000	1.4	294.93

(*Notes)

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during period (Changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in changes in the scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and restatement for correction of errors
 - 1) Changes in accounting policies arising from revision of accounting standards: None
 - 2) Changes in accounting policies arising from other factors: None
 - 3) Changes in accounting estimates: None
 - 4) Restatement for correction of errors: None
- (3) Number of shares outstanding (Common stock)
 - 1) Number of shares outstanding at end of period, including treasury shares
 - 2) Number of shares of treasury shares at end of period
 - 3) Average number of shares during period

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017	349,914,284 shares	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016	349,914,284 shares
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017	681,818 shares	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016	679,162 shares
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017	349,233,759 shares	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016	349,230,121 shares

(*These consolidated financial results presented herein are not subject to audit.)

(*Notice regarding results forecast)

(1) The results forecast presented in this document is based on the assumptions and beliefs of Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd. (the "Company") in light of the information currently available and is not a guarantee of future performance. Actual results may differ significantly from the Company's forecast, due to various risks, uncertainties and other factors, including changes in business conditions surrounding the Yamaha Motor Group (the "Group"), changing consumer preferences, and currency exchange rate fluctuations.

For details on potential risks, uncertainties and other factors affecting the Group's operations, please see the 82nd Securities Report (filed on March 24, 2017).

For the results forecast, please refer to page 8 of the Attachment, "Forecast for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018 (January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2018)" in "(1) Overview of Operating Results for the Fiscal Year Under Review," under "1. Overview of Operating Results and Financial Position."

(2) Briefing on the consolidated financial results will be held as follows. Supplementary explanatory documents related to the consolidated financial results and so on to be handed at the briefing will be posted on the Company website immediately after the briefing. A video of the briefing will be posted on the Company website on or after the day following the briefing.

Tuesday, February 13, 2018: Briefing on the consolidated financial results for institutional investors, securities analysts and media outlets

(3) With regard to amounts stated in ¥100 million units in this document, amounts less than ¥100 million are rounded off.

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1. Overview of Operating Results and Financial Position

(1) Overview of Operating Results for the Fiscal Year Under Review

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (fiscal 2017), the global economy continued to recover at a moderate pace, amid a sense of uncertainty over the future caused by geopolitical risks. In developed markets, the economic recovery continued in the U.S. and Europe against a backdrop of expanding consumer spending and exports, and in emerging markets, domestic demands improved due to the recovery of commodity prices. In addition, foreign exchange trends also remained stable during the year.

Against this backdrop, the Company's consolidated net sales for the fiscal year under review rose \(\frac{\pmath{1}67.3}{167.3}\) billion, or 11.1%, year on year, to \(\frac{\pmath{1}}{1}670.1\) billion, and the Company achieved its highest ever operating income, ordinary income, and net income attributable to owners of parent. Operating income rose \(\frac{\pmath{4}1.2}{4}\) billion, or 37.9%, to \(\frac{\pmath{1}49.8}{149.8}\) billion, Ordinary income rose \(\frac{\pmath{4}52.8}{5}\) billion, or 51.7%, to \(\frac{\pmath{1}54.8}{154.8}\) billion, and net income attributable to owners of parent rose \(\frac{\pmath{4}38.5}{38.5}\) billion, or 60.9%, to \(\frac{\pmath{1}01.6}{101.6}\) billion. Exchange rates for the fiscal year were \(\frac{\pmath{1}12}{112}\) to the U.S. dollar (a depreciation of \(\frac{\pmath{4}3}{3}\), year on year) and \(\frac{\pmath{1}27}{127}\) to the euro (a depreciation of \(\frac{\pmath{4}7}{37}\).

Net sales increased partly due to good sales of motorcycles in ASEAN countries and outboard motors, surface mounters and industrial robots in North America, in addition to the effects of depreciation of yen.

Operating income increased mainly due to improved net sales, adding that improvement of profitability, including increased sales of high-price products and cost reductions using development methods for platform and global models in the Motorcycles business, etc. and manufacturing methods such as theoretical-value-based production, absorbed the increase in expenses.

In terms of financial position, the ratio of net income attributable to owners of the parent to net sales was 6.1% (a year on year increase of 1.9 percentage points), total asset turnover was 1.22 (a year on year increase of 0.08) while the Company expanded the financial business, shareholders' equity was \(\frac{\pmanu}{622.8}\) billion (an increase of \(\frac{\pmanu}{88.6}\) billion compared with the end of the previous fiscal year), and shareholders' equity ratio was 44.0% (a year on year increase of 3.5 percentage points). As a result, ROE was 17.6% (a year on year increase of 5.2 percentage points). In addition, free cash flow (including sales finance) was positive \(\frac{\pmanu}{73.1}\) billion (a year on year decline of \(\frac{\pmanu}{23.5}\) billion).

Operating results by segment

[Motorcycles]

Net sales rose \$115.1 billion, or 12.4%, year on year, to \$1,045.2 billion, and operating income rose \$32.9 billion, or 91.4%, year on year, to \$68.8 billion.

Unit sales increased in countries such as the Philippines, Thailand, Taiwan and Vietnam, and declined in developed markets, Indonesia, and other countries, leading to unit sales of approximately 5.4 million across the business as a whole, the largest year-on-year increase since 2011. As a result, net sales increased, and operating income rose significantly due to expanded sales of high-price products in ASEAN countries, Brazil, and other emerging markets as well as the effects of cost reductions.

While maintaining the increased profitability from platform models in ASEAN countries, the Company shall release models that will command a strong presence in each market. In addition, in developed markets, the Company shall create new demand, while rolling out models that leverage the unique characteristics of the Yamaha brand, and marketing that embodies the unique style of Yamaha.

[Marine products]

Net sales rose \(\frac{4}{26.6}\) billion, or 9.0%, year on year, to \(\frac{4}{323.8}\) billion, and operating income rose \(\frac{4}{4.1}\) billion, or 7.4%, to \(\frac{4}{59.5}\) billion.

Unit sales of outboard motors and personal watercraft increased year on year, while in the boat business, the Company acquired a boat builder in Europe following acquisitions in the U.S., and the number of units produced increased. As a result, net sales rose, and operating income also increased, partly because the model mix improved owing to expanded sales of large models of outboard motors in North America and Europe.

In addition, the Company is creating a business model for the future aimed at becoming a system supplier, including acquiring boat peripheral device manufacturers in North America.

[Power products]

Net sales declined ¥0.7 billion, or 0.5%, year on year, to ¥151.6 billion, and operating loss was ¥1.5 billion, against operating income of ¥4.5 billion in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016.

ROV inventory adjustments settled to a certain extent, the effects of which led to a decline in sales and profits.

The Company shall implement new product strategies and expand the market sectors in which it operates.

[Industrial machinery and robots]

A new plant began operating in March, and unit sales of surface mounters and industrial robots rose significantly, which led to an increase in sales and profits.

In the surface mounter business, the Company shall provide customers with more high-efficiency solutions, as it has developed a product line-up that covers products ranging from the ultra-high-speed sector to the high-speed sector, which has a large market size.

[Others]

Net sales rose \$5.5 billion, or 7.2%, year on year, to \$81.8 billion, and operating income rose \$2.1 billion, or 41.0%, to \$7.3 billion.

Unit sales of electrically power assisted bicycles increased in Japan, and exports of the E-kit (drive unit for electrically power assisted bicycles) to Europe also rose significantly, leading to an increase in sales and profits.

Looking ahead, the Company shall further broaden its customer base as it increases its customers among elderly people, housewives with children, and students, while also focusing on developing new sports markets.

Major products in each business segment are as follows.

Segment	Main products
Motorcycles	Motorcycles, intermediate parts for products and knockdown parts for overseas production
Marine products	Outboard motors, personal watercraft, boats, FRP pools, fishing boats and utility boats
Power products	All-terrain vehicles, recreational off-highway vehicles, golf cars, snowmobiles, generators, small-sized snow throwers and multi-purpose engines
Industrial machinery and robots	Surface mounters and industrial robots
Others	Electrically power assisted bicycles, automobile engines, automobile components, industrial-use unmanned helicopters and electrically powered wheelchairs

Forecast for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018

(January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2018)

In the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018, the Company expects business environment will be uncertain. Still, considering market conditions and demand trends, the Company plans to maintain stable profits while steadily implementing medium-term initiatives. Consolidated financial results forecast is as follows.

 Net sales
 1,700.0 (+29.9, 1.8%)

 Operating income
 150.0 (+0.2, 0.1%)

 Ordinary income
 155.0 (+0.2, 0.1%)

 Net income attributable to owners of parent
 103.0 (+1.4, 1.4%)

Note: The figures in parentheses indicate amount and percentage changes from the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017.

The forecast is based on the assumption that the exchange rates are \$105 against the U.S. dollar (an appreciation of \$7 from the previous fiscal year) and \$130 against the euro (a depreciation of \$3 from the previous fiscal year).

[Potential risks and uncertainties regarding the forecast for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018]

The forecast for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018 summarized above is based on the Company's assumptions and beliefs in light of the information currently available, and may differ significantly from actual financial results. Please be advised that many risks and uncertainties can affect business performance, including:

- Changes in general economic conditions in the Group's major markets, including shifting consumer preferences and market competition
- · Changes in governments' regulations regarding import/export, currency and tax system
- Currency exchange fluctuations
- · Dependence on corporate customers and specific suppliers for procurement of raw materials and parts
- Changes in environmental and other regulations
- · Leaks, etc. of customer information or other personal and/or confidential data
- · Natural disaster, epidemic, war, terrorism, strikes, demonstrations, etc.

For details on potential risks, uncertainties and other factors affecting the Group's operations, please see the 82nd Securities Report (filed on March 24, 2017).

(2) Overview of Financial Position for the Fiscal Year Under Review

Overview of assets, liabilities and net assets

Total assets as of December 31, 2017, increased ¥97.1 billion, from December 31, 2016, to ¥1,415.8 billion. Current assets increased ¥60.1 billion, as a result of factors including an increase in cash and deposits, accounts receivable – trade, and inventories. Non-current assets increased ¥37.0 billion as a result of factors including an increase in long-term sales finance receivables.

Total liabilities increased ¥7.2 billion, to ¥750.6 billion, mainly from an increase in accounts payable – trade.

Total net assets increased ¥89.8 billion, to ¥665.2 billion, which included the recording of ¥101.6 billion of net income attributable to owners of parent and ¥24.1 billion of cash dividends paid. As a result, the shareholders' equity ratio as of December 31, 2017 was 44.0% (an improvement of 3.5 percentage points from the end of the previous fiscal year). The net debt-equity ratio was 0.3 times, compared with 0.4 times at the end of the previous fiscal year.

Cash flows

[Cash flows from operating activities]

Net cash provided by operating activities during the fiscal year under review was \(\frac{\pmathbf{1}}{2.3}\) billion (\(\frac{\pmathbf{1}}{43.2}\) billion in net cash provided in the previous fiscal year). This mainly reflected cash provided from \(\frac{\pmathbf{1}}{52.3}\) billion in income before income taxes (\(\frac{\pmathbf{4}}{99.7}\) billion), \(\frac{\pmathbf{4}}{45.5}\) billion in depreciation (\(\frac{\pmathbf{4}}{42.4}\) billion), and other factors, against cash used for a combined increase in notes and accounts receivable – trade and sales finance receivables of \(\frac{\pmathbf{5}}{50.3}\) billion (an increase of \(\frac{\pmathbf{2}}{2.2}\) billion), and other factors.

[Cash flows from investing activities]

Net cash used in investing activities during the fiscal year under review was ¥53.2 billion (¥46.5 billion in net cash used in the previous fiscal year), primarily reflecting ¥64.4 billion used for purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (¥50.4 billion).

[Cash flows from financing activities]

Net cash used in financing activities during the fiscal year under review was ¥52.8 billion (¥67.6 billion in net cash used in the previous fiscal year), primarily for cash dividends paid and for the repayment of loans payable.

As a result of the activities discussed above, free cash flow for the fiscal year under review was positive ¥73.1 billion (positive ¥96.6 billion for the previous fiscal year), and interest-bearing debt at the end of the fiscal year under review was ¥353.5 billion (a decrease of ¥10.9 billion from the end of the previous fiscal year) and cash and cash equivalents totaled ¥155.6 billion (an increase of ¥20.1 billion from the end of the previous fiscal year). Interest-bearing debt includes ¥248.7 billion in borrowings for sales finance (an increase of ¥34.1 billion).

(3) Basic Policy on Profit Distribution and Dividends for the Fiscal Years Ended December 31, 2017 and Ending December 31, 2018

The Company considers enhancing the interests of shareholders an important management issue, and endeavors to enhance corporate value.

In regard to dividends, the Company seeks to "create a stable financial foundation, and increase new growth investment and stock dividends," and sets the benchmark at dividend payout ratio of 30% of net income attributable to owners of parent.

The Company has a basic policy of paying an interim dividend and a year-end dividend. The decision-making bodies for dividends are the Board of Directors for interim dividends and the General Meeting of Shareholders for year-end dividends. In addition, the Company's Articles of Incorporation provides that the record date for the interim dividend shall be June 30, and December 31 for the year-end dividend.

The Company intends to propose the payment of a year-end dividend of \(\frac{\text{\$}}{49} \) per share at the 83rd Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders, scheduled for March 23, 2018. Together with the interim dividend (\(\frac{\text{\$}}{39} \) per share), this will result in a full-year dividend of \(\frac{\text{\$}}{88} \) per share. The Company intends to pay a full-year dividend of \(\frac{\text{\$}}{90} \) per share (interim dividend of \(\frac{\text{\$}}{45} \); year-end dividend of \(\frac{\text{\$}}{45} \)) for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018 based on the forecast of consolidated financial results.

2. Basic Views on Selecting Accounting Standards

The Company prepares consolidated financial statements using Japanese accounting standards, to facilitate comparisons of financial statements across fiscal periods and across companies.

The Company intends to continue following developments in both Japan and overseas as it considers whether to adopt International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

3. Consolidated Financial Statements

(1) Consolidated Balance Sheets

As of December 31, 2016 and 2017

	Million	s of yen
	As of December 31, 2016	As of December 31, 2017
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and deposits	135,525	156,634
Notes and accounts receivable - trade	145,698	165,220
Short-term sales finance receivables	157,581	161,453
Merchandise and finished goods	188,032	198,991
Work in process	52,694	52,835
Raw materials and supplies	53,563	55,802
Deferred tax assets	30,524	25,239
Other	42,471	51,661
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(11,147)	(12,822)
Total current assets	794,943	855,018
Non-current assets:		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures, net	102,377	110,206
Machinery, equipment and vehicles, net	104,723	105,673
Land	84,936	83,712
Construction in progress	31,656	20,653
Other, net	26,974	27,752
Total property, plant and equipment	350,668	347,997
Intangible assets	8,658	11,173
Investments and other assets		
Investment securities	87,884	95,109
Long-term sales finance receivables	57,034	87,246
Deferred tax assets	12,516	13,035
Other	8,972	8,147
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(1,901)	(1,882)
Total investments and other assets	164,506	201,655
Total non-current assets	523,833	560,827
Total assets	1,318,776	1,415,845

	Million	ns of yen
	As of December 31, 2016	As of December 31, 2017
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities:		
Notes and accounts payable - trade	113,036	120,123
Electronically recorded obligations – operating	30,753	34,566
Short-term loans payable	128,517	133,725
Current portion of long-term loans payable	53,904	57,196
Income taxes payable	8,165	11,035
Provision for bonuses	12,971	13,965
Provision for product warranties	22,905	17,704
Other provision	1,466	1,674
Other	102,900	112,161
Total current liabilities	474,621	502,153
Non-current liabilities:		·
Long-term loans payable	181,960	162,569
Deferred tax liabilities for land revaluation	5,241	4,675
Net defined benefit liability	55,404	53,613
Other provision	754	886
Other	25,389	26,714
Total non-current liabilities	268,750	248,458
Total liabilities	743,371	750,612
NET ASSETS		·
Shareholders' equity:		
Capital stock	85,797	85,797
Capital surplus	74,712	74,662
Retained earnings	434,361	513,182
Treasury shares	(714)	(722)
Total shareholders' equity	594,157	672,920
Accumulated other comprehensive income:		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	28,945	35,086
Revaluation reserve for land	11,769	10,449
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(93,530)	(94,226)
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(7,174)	(1,427)
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	(59,990)	(50,118)
Non-controlling interests	41,238	42,430
Total net assets	575,404	665,232
Total liabilities and net assets	1,318,776	1,415,845

(2) Consolidated Statements of Income and

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income *Fiscal years ended December 31, 2016 and 2017*

Consolidated Statements of Income

	Millions	s of yen
	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1— December 31, 2016)	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1— December 31, 2017)
Net sales	1,502,834	1,670,090
Cost of sales	1,100,173	1,211,460
Gross profit	402,660	458,629
Selling, general and administrative expenses	294,065	308,847
Operating income	108,594	149,782
Non-operating income:		
Interest income	4,262	4,553
Dividend income	1,007	1,106
Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method	781	2,824
Other	4,865	6,338
Total non-operating income	10,917	14,822
Non-operating expenses:		
Interest expenses	4,644	3,850
Foreign exchange losses	8,275	1,706
Other	4,519	4,222
Total non-operating expenses	17,439	9,778
Ordinary income	102,073	154,826
Extraordinary income:		
Gain on sales of non-current assets	324	670
Gain on sales of investment securities	_	819
Gain on reversal of subscription rights to shares	4	_
Total extraordinary income	328	1,490
Extraordinary losses:		
Loss on sales of non-current assets	220	222
Loss on disposal of non-current assets	1,019	1,413
Impairment loss	1,431	2,074
Loss on revision of retirement benefit plan	_	293
Total extraordinary losses	2,671	4,003

	Millions	s of yen	
	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1— December 31, 2016)	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1— December 31, 2017)	
Income before income taxes	99,730	152,313	
Income taxes – current	28,823	32,694	
Income taxes – deferred	(3,312)	2,533	
Total income taxes	25,510	35,228	
Net income	74,220	117,085	
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests	11,066	15,481	
Net income attributable to owners of parent	63,153	101,603	

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

	Millions	of yen
	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1— December 31, 2016)	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1— December 31, 2017)
Net income	74,220	117,085
Other comprehensive income:		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	5,001	6,139
Revaluation reserve for land	279	(3)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(7,414)	(782)
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax	1,680	5,424
Share of other comprehensive income of entities accounted for using equity method	(1,709)	(61)
Total other comprehensive income	(2,162)	10,716
Comprehensive income:	72,057	127,801
Comprehensive income attributable to		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	61,846	112,793
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	10,211	15,008

(3) Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1—December 31, 2016)

			Millions of yen		
			Shareholders' equity		
	Capital stock	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity
Balance at beginning of current period	85,782	74,698	390,559	(709)	550,331
Changes of items during period					
Issuance of new shares	14	14			29
Reversal of revaluation reserve for land			0		0
Dividends of surplus			(18,162)		(18,162)
Net income attributable to owners of parent			63,153		63,153
Increase in consolidated subsidiaries			(198)		(198)
Increase in affiliates accounted for by the equity method			(266)		(266)
Decrease in affiliates accounted for by the equity method			(724)		(724)
Change in treasury shares of parent arising from transactions with non-controlling shareholders		(0)			(0)
Purchase of treasury shares				(5)	(5)
Disposal of treasury shares		0		0	0
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity					
Total changes of items during period	14	14	43,802	(5)	43,826
Balance at end of current period	85,797	74,712	434,361	(714)	594,157

	Millions of yen							
		Other accum	ulated comprehe	nsive income				
	Valuation difference on available- for-sale securities	Revaluation reserve for land	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Remeasure- ments of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehen- sive income	Subscrip- tion rights to shares	Non- controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of current period	23,948	11,490	(85,971)	(9,019)	(59,552)	11	40,910	531,700
Changes of items during period								
Issuance of new shares								29
Reversal of revaluation reserve for land								0
Dividends of surplus								(18,162)
Net income attributable to owners of parent								63,153
Increase in consolidated subsidiaries								(198)
Increase in affiliates accounted for by the equity method								(266)
Decrease in affiliates accounted for by the equity method								(724)
Change in treasury shares of parent arising from transactions with non-controlling shareholders								(0)
Purchase of treasury shares								(5)
Disposal of treasury shares								0
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity	4,997	279	(7,559)	1,844	(437)	(11)	327	(121)
Total changes of items during period	4,997	279	(7,559)	1,844	(437)	(11)	327	43,704
Balance at end of current period	28,945	11,769	(93,530)	(7,174)	(59,990)	_	41,238	575,404

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1—December 31, 2017)

			Millions of yen		
			Shareholders' equity		
	Capital stock	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity
Balance at beginning of current period	85,797	74,712	434,361	(714)	594,157
Changes of items during period					
Issuance of new shares					_
Reversal of revaluation reserve for land			1,316		1,316
Dividends of surplus			(24,100)		(24,100)
Net income attributable to owners of parent			101,603		101,603
Increase in consolidated subsidiaries					_
Increase in affiliates accounted for by the equity method					_
Decrease in affiliates accounted for by the equity method					_
Change in treasury shares of parent arising from transactions with non-controlling shareholders		(49)			(49)
Purchase of treasury shares				(7)	(7)
Disposal of treasury shares		0		0	0
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity					
Total changes of items during period	_	(49)	78,820	(7)	78,762
Balance at end of current period	85,797	74,662	513,182	(722)	672,920

	Millions of yen							
	_	Other accumi	ılated comprehe	nsive income				
	Valuation difference on available- for-sale securities	Revaluation reserve for land	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Remeasure- ments of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Subscrip- tion rights to shares	Non- controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of current period	28,945	11,769	(93,530)	(7,174)	(59,990)		41,238	575,404
Changes of items during period								
Issuance of new shares								_
Reversal of revaluation reserve for land								1,316
Dividends of surplus								(24,100)
Net income attributable to owners of parent								101,603
Increase in consolidated subsidiaries								_
Increase in affiliates accounted for by the equity method								
Decrease in affiliates accounted for by the equity method								
Change in treasury shares of parent arising from transactions with non-controlling shareholders								(49)
Purchase of treasury shares								(7)
Disposal of treasury shares								0
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity	6,141	(1,320)	(695)	5,747	9,872	_	1,192	11,065
Total changes of items during period	6,141	(1,320)	(695)	5,747	9,872	_	1,192	89,827
Balance at end of current period	35,086	10,449	(94,226)	(1,427)	(50,118)	_	42,430	665,232

(4) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

Fiscal years ended December 31, 2016 and 2017

	Millions of yen			
	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1— December 31, 2016)	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1— December 31, 2017)		
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Income before income taxes	99,730	152,313		
Depreciation	42,434	45,457		
Impairment loss	1,431	2,074		
Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts	(258)	1,545		
Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability	4,709	4,434		
Interest and dividend income	(5,269)	(5,659)		
Interest expenses	4,644	3,850		
Share of (profit) loss of entities accounted for using equity method	(781)	(2,824)		
Loss (gain) on sales of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(104)	(448)		
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	1,019	1,413		
Decrease (increase) in sales finance receivables	(3,667)	(38,306)		
Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable - trade	1,456	(11,955)		
Decrease (increase) in inventories	9,525	(11,196)		
Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade	(1,215)	10,353		
Other, net	14,449	2,969		
Subtotal	168,104	154,021		
Interest and dividend income received	7,486	7,103		
Interest expenses paid	(4,849)	(3,904)		
Income taxes paid	(27,578)	(30,877)		
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	143,163	126,342		

	Millions	s of yen
	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1— December 31, 2016)	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1— December 31, 2017)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Payments into time deposits	(96)	(1,424)
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	114	299
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(50,445)	(64,352)
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	4,906	12,012
Purchase of investment securities	(485)	(559)
Proceeds from sales of investment securities	758	1,726
Payments of long-term loans receivable	(2,233)	(1,141)
Collection of long-term loans receivable	1,752	1,161
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation	(1,358)	(1,747)
Other, net	544	830
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(46,541)	(53,194)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Increase (decrease) in short-term loans payable	(81,042)	(735)
Proceeds from long-term loans payable	86,791	51,398
Repayment of long-term loans payable	(40,326)	(65,312)
Cash dividends paid	(18,162)	(24,100)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(9,948)	(13,745)
Payments from changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in change in scope of consolidation	_	(85)
Net decrease (increase) in treasury shares	(5)	(7)
Proceeds from exercise of share options	22	_
Other, net	(4,956)	(241)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(67,627)	(52,830)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	(1,372)	(209)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	27,621	20,107
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	107,622	135,527
Increase in cash and cash equivalents from newly consolidated subsidiary	283	0
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	135,527	155,635

(5) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements Notes Regarding Going-concern Assumptions

None

Basis of Presenting Consolidated Financial Statements

1. Scope of consolidation

Number of consolidated subsidiaries: 112

Name of major subsidiaries:

Yamaha Motorcycle Sales Japan Co., Ltd.; Yamaha Motor Powered Products Co., Ltd.;

Yamaha Motor Corporation, U.S.A.; Yamaha Motor Manufacturing Corporation of America;

Yamaha Motor Europe N.V.; PT. Yamaha Indonesia Motor Manufacturing;

Yamaha Motor Vietnam Co., Ltd.; India Yamaha Motor Pvt. Ltd.; Yamaha Motor Taiwan Co., Ltd.;

Thai Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; and Yamaha Motor do Brasil Ltda.

In the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, two newly acquired companies were added to the scope of consolidation, along with one non-consolidated subsidiary of its increased importance. Furthermore, Yamaha Marine Systems Company was included in the scope of consolidation as it changed the legal name from Yamaha Parts Distributors, Inc., which had been a dormant company, and resumed its operations. In addition, one company was merged into another consolidated subsidiary and was therefore removed from the scope of consolidation.

2. Scope of application of equity method

Number of subsidiaries accounted for by the equity method: 3 Yamaha Motor Racing S.r.l. and 2 other subsidiaries

Number of affiliates accounted for by the equity method: 26 Hong Leong Yamaha Motor Sdn. Bhd. and 25 other affiliates

In the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, one affiliate was removed from the scope of equity-method application as a result of its liquidation.

Changes in Presenting Methods

Consolidated Balance Sheets

From the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, "Long-term loans receivable" under Investments and other assets, which had been presented separately for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016, has been included in "Other" under Investments and other assets as it comprises 1% or less of total assets. To reflect this change in presenting method, the consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 have been reclassified.

As a result, ¥1,075 million presented separately in "Long-term loans receivable" under Investments and other assets in the consolidated balance sheets for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 has been reclassified to "Other" under Investments and other assets.

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

From the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, "Proceeds from sales of investment securities," which had been presented as a component of "Other, net" under Cash flows from investing activities for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016, has been presented separately due to increased importance in amount. To reflect this change in presenting method, the consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 have been reclassified.

As a result, \(\pm\)1,303 million presented as "Other, net" under Cash flows from investing activities in the consolidated statements of cash flows for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 has been reclassified to \(\pm\)758 million in "Proceeds from sales of investment securities" and \(\pm\)544 million in "Other, net."

Additional Information

(Application of Implementation Guidance on Recoverability of Deferred Tax Assets)

"Implementation Guidance on Recoverability of Deferred Tax Assets" (ASBJ Guidance No. 26, March 28, 2016) has been applied from the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017,

Segment Information

Segment information

1. Overview of reporting segments

The Group's reporting segments are regularly reviewed by the Board of Directors of the Company, etc., using the segregated financial information available within each segment of the Group to determine the allocation of management resources and evaluate business results.

Four businesses, namely "Motorcycles," "Marine products," "Power products" and "Industrial machinery and robots" constitute the Group's reporting segments based on similarities of product type and target market.

Major products in each reporting segment are as follows.

Reporting segment	Major products
Motorcycles	Motorcycles, intermediate parts for products and knockdown parts for overseas production
Marine products	Outboard motors, personal watercraft, boats, FRP pools, fishing boats and utility boats
Power products	All-terrain vehicles, recreational off-highway vehicles, golf cars, snowmobiles, generators, small-sized snow throwers and multi-purpose engines
Industrial machinery and robots	Surface mounters and industrial robots

2. Basis for calculating net sales, income or loss, assets, liabilities, and other items by reporting segment

The accounting policies for the reporting segments are the same as those described in "Basis of Presenting Consolidated Financial Statements."

Segment income corresponds to operating income in the consolidated statements of income.

Amounts for intersegment transactions or transfers are calculated based on market prices.

3. Information concerning net sales, income or loss, assets, liabilities, and other items by reporting segment

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1, 2016 through December 31, 2016)

		Millions of yen										
		Rep	orting segn	nent					Amounts on			
	Motorcycles	Marine products	Power products	Industrial machinery and robots	Total	Others (Note 1)	Total	Adjustments (Note 2)	consolidated financial statements			
Net sales:												
Outside customers	930,112	297,216	152,310	46,871	1,426,511	76,322	1,502,834	_	1,502,834			
Intersegment	_	_	_	_	_	32,688	32,688	(32,688)	_			
Total	930,112	297,216	152,310	46,871	1,426,511	109,011	1,535,522	(32,688)	1,502,834			
Segment income (Note 3)	35,962	55,398	4,510	7,536	103,407	5,187	108,594	0	108,594			
Segment assets	761,900	236,717	189,178	37,420	1,225,215	93,560	1,318,776	_	1,318,776			
Other items												
Depreciation (Note 4)	27,132	6,690	5,837	466	40,127	2,094	42,221	_	42,221			
Investments in entities accounted for using equity method	21,465	1,643	253	_	23,361	3,915	27,277	_	27,277			
Increase in property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets	32,004	9,447	7,085	8,419	56,956	4,374	61,330	_	61,330			

Notes:

^{1. &}quot;Others" is a business segment not included in the reporting segments. It includes businesses involving the business of electrically power assisted bicycles, automobile engines, automobile components, industrial-use unmanned helicopters and electrically powered wheelchairs.

^{2.} Adjustments represent intersegment transaction eliminations.

^{3.} Total of segment income corresponds to operating income in the Consolidated Statements of Income.

^{4.} Depreciation does not include amortization of goodwill.

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017)

	Millions of yen									
		Reporting segment						Amounts on		
	Motorcycles	Marine products	Power products	Industrial machinery and robots	Total	Others (Note 1)	Total	Adjustments (Note 2)	consolidated financial statements	
Net sales:										
Outside customers	1,045,211	323,838	151,622	67,571	1,588,244	81,845	1,670,090	_	1,670,090	
Intersegment	_	_	_	_	_	37,252	37,252	(37,252)	_	
Total	1,045,211	323,838	151,622	67,571	1,588,244	119,098	1,707,342	(37,252)	1,670,090	
Segment income (loss) (Note 3)	68,834	59,483	(1,453)	15,603	142,467	7,314	149,782	0	149,782	
Segment assets	825,918	253,990	192,685	41,580	1,314,174	101,670	1,415,845	_	1,415,845	
Other items										
Depreciation (Note 4)	29,436	7,069	5,512	779	42,798	2,393	45,192	_	45,192	
Investments in entities accounted for using equity method	20,511	1,690	12	_	22,214	4,673	26,887	_	26,887	
Increase in property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets	31,245	12,092	9,136	436	52,909	3,622	56,532		56,532	

Notes:

^{1. &}quot;Others" is a business segment not included in the reporting segments. It includes businesses involving the business of electrically power assisted bicycles, automobile engines, automobile components, industrial-use unmanned helicopters and electrically powered wheelchairs.

^{2.} Adjustments represent intersegment transaction eliminations.

^{3.} Total of segment income(loss) corresponds to operating income in the Consolidated Statements of Income.

^{4.} Depreciation does not include amortization of goodwill.

Per Share Information

	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1—December 31, 2016)	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1—December 31, 2017)
	Yen	Yen
Net assets per share	1,529.53	1,783.35
Earnings per share — basic	180.84	290.93
Earnings per share — diluted	180.83	

Note 1. Earnings per share — diluted is not shown for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 as there are no dilutive securities.

Note 2. Net assets per share are calculated based on the following:

(Millions of yen otherwise noted)

	As of December 31, 2016	As of December 31, 2017
Total net assets	575,404	665,232
Amount excluded from total net assets	41,238	42,430
Non-controlling interests	41,238	42,430
Net assets attributable to common stock at end of period	534,166	622,802
Number of shares of common stock outstanding at end of period calculated under "Net assets per share" (Shares)	349,235,122	349,232,466

Note 3. Earnings per share — basic and earnings per share — diluted are calculated based on the following:

(Millions of ven otherwise noted)

			(Millions of yell otherwise noted
		Fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 (January 1—December 31, 2016)	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (January 1—December 31, 2017)
Earnings per share — basic:			
Net income attributable to owners of parent		63,153	101,603
Amount not attributable to common shareholders		_	_
Net income attributable to owners of parent attributable to stock	o common	63,153	101,603
Average number of shares outstanding during period	(Shares)	349,230,121	349,233,759
Earnings per share — diluted:			
Adjustment for net income attributable to owners of parer	nt	_	_
Increase in the number of shares of common stock	(Shares)	2,998	_
Subscription rights to shares	(Shares)	2,998	_
Dilutive securities not calculated under "Earnings per share diluted" because they do not have dilutive effect:	e —	_	_

Significant Subsequent Events

None